MANDATE OF THE BOARD

The Board is responsible for the stewardship of the Company and for overseeing the management of the Company's business and affairs, including overseeing long-term strategic planning and appointing the CEO and senior management team to be responsible for the day-to-day conduct of the business. The Board carries out its duties and responsibilities directly or by delegation to committees of the Board. The specific duties delegated to each Committee are outlined in that Committee's charter. The Board's duties and responsibilities include the following:

- Act in the best interests of the Company with a view to the preservation and enhancement of long-term shareholder value.
- Annually review and approve strategic, business and capital plans for the Company, monitor
 management's execution of such plans and require appropriate action to be taken when
 performance falls short of goals; review at least annually a strategic plan which takes into
 account the opportunities and risks of the business.
- Ascertain whether specific and relevant corporate measurements are developed and ensure the
 integrity of the internal control and management information systems that are in place with
 regard to business performance.
- Select, evaluate, and determine the compensation of the Executive Chairman and the CEO.
- Satisfy itself of the integrity of the Executive Chairman, the CEO, and senior management members, and that these individuals create a culture of integrity throughout the Company.
- Review and monitor senior management's determination and assessment of the principal risks (including ESG/climate change risks and opportunities), of the Company's business, and oversee the mitigation by senior management of such risks.
- Review measures implemented and maintained by the Company to ensure compliance with applicable laws.
- Monitor the practices of management against the Company's Disclosure Policy to ensure appropriate and timely communication of material information concerning the Company to its shareholders and the public.
- Monitor overall safety and environmental programs.
- Monitor the Company's cybersecurity risk exposure and emergency response plan.
- Monitor the development and implementation of programs for senior management succession and development, which programs include training and mentoring senior management.
- Determine the compensation of senior management members
- Evaluate Board, Committee and individual Director performance.
- Determine Board composition and selection criteria for new Director candidates, and identify, recruit and nominate new Director candidates.
- Determine a policy for engagement by independent directors with shareholders
- Establish and communicate to the CEO the Board's expectations of management.

- Develop the Board's approach to corporate governance, including the development of a set of
 governance policies and guidelines addressing the duties, responsibilities and expectations of
 the Board and its Directors.
- Take such other action as may be appropriate in ensuring the good stewardship of the Company.

Board Approvals

In addressing its mandate, the Board assumes responsibility for the following approvals:

Financial Approvals:

- Strategic plan
- Annual financial statements and Auditors' report, and press release
- Quarterly financial statements and press release
- Annual operating and capital budgets, and expenditures not authorized by the Board-approved budgets
- All acquisitions, divestitures and joint ventures, and any capital calls or further investments in joint ventures and trade investments
- Financings by debt or equity
- Dividend policy
- Share re-purchase programs

Human Resources Approvals:

- Appointments / succession/ dismissals of the Executive Chairman and the CEO
- Directly or by delegation to the Human Resources Committee:
 - (a) compensation and incentive arrangements for the CEO and senior management members reporting directly to the CEO; and
 - (b) employment/termination agreements for senior management members reporting directly to the CEO
 - (c) compensation arrangements for the Executive Chairman

Governance, Compliance and Significant Corporate Policies:

- Appointment of Committees, their Chairs and Lead Director
- Nomination of Directors
- Recommendation of Auditors to the shareholders
- Approval of annual and quarterly financial reporting, Management's Discussion & Analysis, Management Information Circular and Annual Information Form
- Approval of significant corporate policies

Approved by the Board on November 11, 2021.